

DIRECCIÓN DE SERVICIOS DE INFORMACIÓN Y ANÁLISIS ESPECIALIZADOS  
SUBDIRECCIÓN DE REFERENCIA ESPECIALIZADA

# ALERTA HEMEROGRÁFICA

No. **321**  
NOVIEMBRE 2022



**Título:** *Legislative violence in Ghana: a threat to democracy?*

**Autor:** Maame Efua Addadzi-Koom & Kwadwo Bioh Agyei.

**Revista:** The Journal of Legislative Studies 2022, Vol. 28, núm. 4, pp. 1-21.

**Editorial:** Editorial board: Lord Philip Norton of Louth - University of Hull, UK.

**ISSN:** 1743-9337 (Online)

**Versión electrónica:** <https://bit.ly/3F16zNJ>

**Nota:** Disponible para consulta en los servicios las Bases de Datos Institucionales para la Cámara de Diputados.

Si usted desea adquirir la publicación, favor de dirigirse a: 5 Howick Place, London, SW1P 1WG, UK.

Teléfono: +44 (0) 20 8052 0400

Página web: <https://www.tandfonline.com/>

### ABSTRACT:

In 2021, parliamentary proceedings under the fourth republic started and ended with physical violence. The paper examines the incidents, determinants and effects of legislative violence in Ghana by drawing on the theories of credible commitment and democracy. We address two questions: what factors explain the legislative violence incidents in Ghana's 8th parliament? and what consequences does legislative violence have on Ghana's democratic ideals? Through a grounded analysis we argue, among other things, that the unique nature of Ghana's 8th parliament – a hung parliament – is the chief trigger of the legislative fisticuffs, and that the instances of violence foreshadow Ghana's legislature casting-off its 'yesmanship' to the executive. The literature on legislative violence often comes from outside Africa so this study adds to the emerging scholarship on the topic in Africa. The paper's findings will serve as a reference for various stakeholders, particularly academics, political scientists and the African community.

### SUMMARY:

Abstract	1
Introduction	1
Legislative violence: a theoretical overview	2
Credible commitment theory and legislative violence	3
Democratic theory and legislative violence	4
Incidents of legislative violence in Ghana's 8th parliament	6
The special case of the 8th parliament	6
Inauguration violence	7
Budget violence	7
E-Levy violence	8

# ALERTA

## HEMEROGRÁFICA

No. **321**  
NOVIEMBRE 2022

What lies beneath: determinants and significance of legislative violence in Ghana	9
The determinants	9
Proportionality of electoral outcome	9
Age of democracy	10
Size of governing majority	10
Parliamentary immunity	11
Cultural, economic and sociological make-up of society	11
Procedural breaches	12
Significance and justifiability	12
Table 1 . Summary of determinants and significance of legislative violence in Ghana.	14
Legislative violence: a threat to Ghana’s democracy?	14
Negative implications	14
Positive implications	15
A final word	16
Conclusion	16
Notes	17
Disclosure statement	19
Notes on contributors	19
ORCID	19
References	19