



ALERTA

BIBLIOGRAFICA

NO. 189

Enero de 2021



TÍTULO: **Parliaments and independent oversight institutions. Global and country-specific analysis of parliaments' relationships with Supreme Audit, Anti-Corruption and Human Rights Institutions**

AUTOR: Jonathan Murphy and Franklin De Vrieze

EDITORIAL: Londres : Westminster Foundation for Democracy (WFD), Foreign & Commonwealth Oficce, 2020, 75 p

VERSIÓN ELECTRÓNICA

<https://bit.ly/3a1IXYs>

Si usted desea adquirir la publicación, favor de dirigirse a: Westminster Foundation for Democracy
Artillery House, 11-19 Artillery Row,
London SW1P 1RT
Pág. Web: www.wfd.org
@WFD_Democracy

Pulsa el siguiente link para contestar un diagnóstico de la utilidad de Alerta:

https://cutt.ly/SIAE_Alertas



ALERTA

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1. Preface	7
2. Introduction	10
3. Independent Oversight Institutions and Parliaments	14
A. Parliaments, democracy, and the growth of independent oversight institutions	14
B. Situating independent oversight institutions	17
I. Diverse models, divergent practices	17
II. Where do – and where should – independent oversight institutions ‘sit’?	17
III. Protecting oversight institutions from parliamentary or government interference	19
IV. The case for a close relationship between parliaments and independent oversight institutions	19
V. What does independence mean?	21
VI. Formal autonomy, informal control	22
4. Country case studies	24
A. Canada	26
B. Tunisia	27
C. South Africa	29
D. Summary descriptions of other country oversight frameworks	31
5. Comparing Independent oversight institutions by sector	34
A. Supreme Audit Institutions	36
I. Ireland	38



ALERTA

II. Canada	38
B. Anti-Corruption institutions	40
I. Lithuania	41
II. Slovenia	42
III. Tunisia	42
C. Human rights institutions	43
I. Ukraine	44
II. Germany	47
III. United Kingdom	52
6. Conclusion and Recommendations	52
I. Conclusion	52
II. Recommendations	55
7. Bibliography	60
8. About the authors	66